

RADIATION PROCEDURES MANUAL Procedure Cover Sheet

Procedure Title: Radiological Surveys

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1. INTRODUCTION

This procedure is designed after the requirements established in the ISU Radiation Safety Manual (RSM), Sections 11 and 12. While handling radioactive material, spills may occur, containers may leak, and physical contact with radionuclides may lead to the spread of radioactive material in unintended locations. Surveys for radioactive contamination help ensure that exposure to radioactive material remains ALARA. Dose rate surveys provide information about the radiation fields and associated dose rates in the work area. Conditions are subject to change and because of this, both contamination and radiation surveys are performed periodically. Surveys help reduce the spread of contamination and characterize exposure rates. When contamination is detected, it must be removed promptly to prevent its spread and the possible exposure of other individuals. The survey frequency is based on the source classification for a particular radiation use area, as shown in the RSM Section 12 – Table 8 and is specified in the Authorized User permit.

In addition to laboratory surveys, this procedure provides instructions for release surveys to demonstrate equipment and material may be released as non-radioactive and surveys for shipping containers to comply with transportation regulations.

2. PURPOSE

The purpose of this procedure is to provide clear instructions for performing and documenting the various radiological surveys conducted within the ISU Radiation Safety Program.

3. SCOPE

This procedure specifies instructions for radiological surveys performed in the ISU Radiation Safety Program as listed below:

- Confirmatory Surveys are performed by the Radiation Safety Department.
- User Survey of laboratory spaces.
- Release Surveys demonstrate equipment and material that have been used with dispersible radioactive materials or are potentially activated can be released as non-radioactive for repair or unrestricted use. Transportation Surveys for radioactive material packages prior to shipping.
- Trash Surveys are typically performed on laboratory trash in restricted areas to verify no radioactive material is present.
- Waste Surveys are performed on waste containers prior to being shipped.
- SCA Leak Test Surveys.



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4. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Radiation Safety Officer

• Maintain this procedure and applicable sections of the Radiation Safety Manual.

Authorized Users

- Ensure surveys are performed at the frequency specified in their permit.
- Review and approve Authorized User surveys for their laboratories.
- Maintain annual radiation safety training.

Radiation worker

- Properly perform surveys in accordance with this procedure.
- Maintain annual radiation safety training.

Radiation Safety Technician

- Perform confirmatory surveys, release surveys, transportation surveys, and SCA leak test surveys.
- Maintain annual radiation safety training.

5. ACRONYMS/DEFINITIONS

ALARA: As Low As Reasonably Achievable

AU: Authorized User GM: Geiger-Müller

ISU: Idaho State University LAW: Large Area Wipe

PPE: Personal Protective Equipment

RAM: Radioactive Material RS: Radiation Safety

RSM: Radiation Safety Manual SCA: Subcritical Assembly WAL: Waste Addition Log

Contamination: Radioactive material in an unwanted location. Contamination can

be both fixed and removable. Removable contamination is easily removed from the surface it is on while fixed contamination

remains on its surface despite removal efforts.

External Exposure: Penetrating dose from a radioactive source external to the body. Radioactive material deposited in the body through inhalation,

ingestion, injection, or absorption.



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A survey designed to establish the level of radioactive material that Contamination Survey:

> may be on exposed surfaces. Swipes, Large Area Wipes (LAW's), and direct contact measurements are considered contamination

surveys.

Radiation Survey: Measuring the dose rate levels in various locations in a room or

> facility. This is performed with dose rate instruments to measure xray, beta, gamma and neutron fields. Typically done in general

area and at 30 cm or 1 meter from a source.

Formal Map Survey: Investigation of the area or item to identify possible contaminates

and radiation levels. Legibly documented on a map.

Immediate Work-A survey performed in the immediate work area to grossly Area Survey: identify that there is no significant contamination in the area. Swipe/Smear:

Removable contamination survey method of swiping surface areas

and counting it for gross alpha/beta analysis.

Direct Scan: Contact reading of a suspected area of contamination with a survey

meter (alpha/beta survey probe).

Large Area Wipe: Removable contamination survey method of using a Masslinn mop

or wipe to cover a large area and then perform a direct scan on the

Masslinn.

6. REQUIRED MATERIAL(S)

- Applicable RPR 11 Contamination and Radiation Survey Form
- **PPE**
- Dosimeter
- Appropriate Survey Instruments defined in Authorized User permit
- **Swipes**
- Masslinn, and Mop (if applicable)
- Pen

7. REQUIRED TRAINING(S)

• ISU Radiation Safety Training



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8. PROCEDURE

Surveys should be clear and legible so that there is no question what is being written and it can be understood by anyone. The RPR-11 forms clearly identify the minimum survey requirements and proper way of recording survey results. A completed example form can be found in Appendix B. Once approved, the most recent survey should be posted in or near the laboratory space. Dose rate area postings should be updated to the appropriate signage, dependent on survey results.

8.1. Confirmatory Surveys

Confirmatory Surveys of permitted laboratory spaces are performed by the Radiation Safety Department. They are documented on the RPR-11a form.

- 8.1.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.1.1.1. Obtain an RPR-11a form.
- 8.1.1.2. Identify the radionuclides that may be present in the survey. The radionuclides present are listed on the Authorized User's permit. Be aware of any neutron sources that are present in the laboratory. If multiple alpha and beta/gamma emitters are present, then write various on the RPR-11a form.
- 8.1.1.3. Gather the appropriate survey instrument(s) specified in the permit under the section for Radiation Safety Surveys.
- 8.1.1.4. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on Google Sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.1.1.5. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement of each instrument on the RPR-11a form.
- 8.1.1.6. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11a form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.1.1.7. Gather the necessary survey materials. This includes PPE and swipes.
- 8.1.1.8. Draw a map of the location being surveyed. Maps should be up to date and to scale. Maps can be electronically drawn and printed on the back of the RPR-11a form or drawn by hand. Maps should include room numbers, all doorways, RAM storage cabinets, RAM use area, laboratory furnishings, and any other pertinent information about the area.
- 8.1.1.9. When applicable, contact the Authorized User to schedule an appropriate time to survey.



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8.1.2. Survey

8.1.2.1. Measure the dose rate throughout the area. Take enough dose rate measurements to accurately represent the survey area. Focus on RAM use areas and RAM storage areas. Perform a dose rate measurement 30 cm from all RAM storage areas. When the user permit identifies neutron sources, the same principles apply for neutron dose rate measurements.

- 8.1.2.2. Record dose rate results on the RPR-11a map. If gamma and neutron dose rate measurements are performed, label them respectively with γ and n on the map. Avoid loitering near RAM storage areas. Record results in a low background area to maintain exposure ALARA.
- 8.1.2.3. Prepare and collect enough swipes to cover all potentially contaminated areas to accurately represent the area or item being surveyed. The following should be noted while taking swipes:
 - Swipes should be collected in a 100 cm² area.
 - Take swipes at the entrance to the survey area, both inside and outside. Sink drains, sash/lip of Fume Hoods, rad trash lids, door handles, logbooks, tools used to process RAM, keyboards, etc.
 - Briefly frisk each swipe to verify that it is not highly contaminated. If highly contaminated, note count rate on the RPR-11a form but DO NOT analyze on laboratory equipment.
 - Swipes are either counted on a proportional counter or liquid scintillation counter (see Authorized User permit). When results are completed, attach them to the survey map.
 - When using the proportional counter, first verify that the daily check has been completed on the control chart. Record counting information in the proportional counter logbook.
 - The liquid scintillation counter uses a standard rack with background H-3 and C-14 standards that is counted when a sample is started. Record counting details such as the number of vials, date counted, and carrier number(s) in the LSC logbook. A background vial should be used for each carrier.
 - Attach swipe results to the RPR-11a form.
- 8.1.2.4. Direct scans should be performed in locations likely to find contamination (i.e., Fume Hoods, sinks, sample preparation areas, re-usable PPE etc.). Record all area direct scans on the RPR-11a form. Record maximum count rate observed. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A. If no direct scans are performed due to elevated radiation fields being present, add a comment to the top of the RPR-11a form stating "No direct scans performed due to elevated background."



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8.1.2.5. When the survey has been completed, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department for review.

8.2. User Surveys

There are two types of User Surveys: Immediate Work Area and Formal Map User Surveys discussed in Section 8.3 and Section 8.4. Immediate Work Area Surveys are performed immediately after radiological work is completed and recorded in the AU's logbook. Formal Map Surveys are recorded on the RPR-11b form. See the Authorized User's permit for the frequency of Formal Map Surveys.

8.3. Immediate Work Area Post-Job Surveys

Immediate Work Area Surveys confirm there is no significant contamination from the day's operation. If contamination is detected above the limits of Table 7 in the RSM, decontamination shall be performed, and a Formal Map User Survey conducted.

- 8.3.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.3.1.1. Be aware of which types of radionuclides are present based on the work performed.
- 8.3.1.2. Be prepared to conduct the survey by donning the proper PPE and obtaining the needed survey materials. (Lab coat, gloves, Masslinn, swipes, friskers etc.).
- 8.3.1.3. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.3.2. Survey
- 8.3.2.1. Direct surveys and/or LAW surveys are used to assess the work area when detectable nuclides were used.
- 8.3.2.2. LAW areas where RAM may have spilled or been released. (Fume Hood sash/lid, floor near work area, etc.)
- 8.3.2.3. Direct scan each Masslinn in a low background area. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A.
- 8.3.2.4. Frisk the work area. See Appendix A.
- 8.3.2.5. When non-detectable nuclides (low-energy beta emitters) or pure alpha-emitting radionuclides are used, perform a swipe survey.



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8.3.2.6. Prepare and collect enough swipes to assess the immediate work area. The following should be noted while taking swipes:

- Swipes should be collected in a 100 cm² area.
- Briefly frisk Swipes to verify they are not highly contaminated. If the swipes are highly contaminated note count rate in the AU logbook but DO NOT analyze on laboratory equipment.
- Count the swipes on the appropriate survey equipment according to the Authorized User permit.
- 8.3.2.7. Record the results of the immediate work area survey in the laboratory logbook. The make, model, serial number, calibration due date, background measurement, and units of measurement of all instruments used in the survey should be included in the entry.

8.4. Formal Map User Surveys

- 8.4.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.4.1.1. Obtain an RPR-11b form.
- 8.4.1.2. Identify the radionuclides that may be present in the survey. The radionuclides present are listed on the Authorized Users permit. Be aware of any neutron sources that are present in the laboratory. If multiple alpha and beta/gamma emitters are present, then write various on the RPR-11b form.
- 8.4.1.3. Gather the appropriate survey instrument(s) specified in the permit under the section for Radiation Safety Surveys.
- 8.4.1.4. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.4.1.5. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement of each instrument on the RPR11b form.
- 8.4.1.6. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11b form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.4.1.7. Gather the necessary survey materials. This includes PPE, swipes, and Masslinn.
- 8.4.1.8. Draw an updated map of the location being surveyed. Maps should be up to date and to scale. Maps can be drawn by hand or electronically designed and printed on the back of the RPR-11b form. Maps should include room numbers, all doorways,



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RAM storage cabinets, RAM use areas, laboratory furnishings, and any other pertinent information about the area.

8.4.1.9. When applicable, contact the Authorized User to schedule an appropriate time to survey.

- 8.4.2. Survey
- 8.4.2.1. For areas with significant potential for removable contamination, take enough LAWs to cover the majority of the work area and record results on the RPR-11b form. The following should be noted while taking Large Area Wipes:
 - A LAW is performed by using the Masslinn cloth and wiping the surface areas with a gloved hand.
 - LAWs are direct scanned with a survey meter for removable contamination. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A.
 - It is acceptable to reuse the same Masslinn if the levels are found to be indistinguishable from background.
- 8.4.2.2. If contamination is found on the LAW, decontaminate the area using cleaning products. Dry the area or wait until dry and repeat LAW in the area. Repeat until the net count rate on the LAW is less than the action levels specified in Table 7, Section 11 of the RSM.
- 8.4.2.3. Measure the dose rate throughout the area. Take enough dose rate measurements to accurately represent the survey area. Focus on RAM use areas, high contact areas (i.e., sinks, door handles, etc.), and RAM storage areas. Perform a dose rate measurement 30 cm from all RAM storage areas. When the user permit identifies neutron sources, the same principles apply for neutron dose rate measurements.
- 8.4.2.4. Record dose rate results on the RPR-11b map. If gamma and neutron dose rate measurements are performed, label them respectively with γ and n on the map. Avoid loitering near RAM storage areas. Record results in a low background area to maintain exposure ALARA.
- 8.4.2.5. Prepare and collect enough swipes to cover all potentially contaminated areas as well as accurately represent the area or item being surveyed. The following should be noted while taking swipes:
 - Swipes should be collected in a 100 cm² area.
 - Swipes should be taken at the entrance to the survey area, both inside and outside. Sink drains, sash/lip of Fume Hoods, door handles, logbooks, tools used to process RAM, keyboards, etc.
 - Briefly frisk each swipe to verify that it is not highly contaminated. If highly contaminated, note count rate on the RPR-11b form but DO NOT analyze on



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laboratory equipment.

• Swipes are either counted on a proportional counter or liquid scintillation counter (see Authorized User permit). When results are completed, attach them to the survey map.

- When using the proportional counter, first verify that the daily check has been completed on the control chart. Record counting information in the proportional counter logbook.
- The liquid scintillation counter uses a standard rack with background H-3 and C-14 standards that is counted when a sample is started. Record counting details such as the number of vials, date counted, and carrier number(s) in the LSC logbook. A background vial should be used for each carrier.
- Attach swipe results to the RPR-11b form.
- 8.4.2.6. Direct scans should be performed in locations likely to find contamination (i.e., Fume Hoods, sample preparation areas, etc.). Record all area Direct Scans on the RPR-11b form. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A. If no direct scans are performed due to elevated radiation fields being present, add a comment to the top of the RPR-11b form stating "No direct scans performed due to elevated background."
- 8.4.2.7. When finished with the survey, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department or Authorized User for review.

8.5. Release Surveys

Release Surveys are performed on items or equipment to be released for repair or unrestricted use that have been used with dispersible radioactive materials or may have been activated. Release Surveys are recorded on the RPR-11c form. Release Surveys are typically performed by Radiation Safety Technicians from the Radiation Safety Department. Please contact the Radiation Safety Department if something needs to be released.

8.5.1. Preliminary Steps

8.5.1.1. Obtain an RPR-11c form. Contact the Authorized User to determine if the item is potentially activated or to identify radionuclides that may be present. Identify if there are internal surfaces where RAM may be present in the comments section. Identify the action levels based on what radionuclides may be present (See Table 7 of the RSM). Record action levels for removable and average total contamination on the RPR-11c form.



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8.5.1.2. Gather the appropriate survey instrument(s) for the release survey. Appropriate instruments may include a rate meter with GM probe or alpha/beta probe, and Model-19 NaI based dose rate meter if the item is potentially activated.

- 8.5.1.3. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.5.1.4. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement unit of each instrument on the RPR-11c form.
- 8.5.1.5. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11c form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.5.1.6. Gather the necessary survey materials. This includes PPE, swipes, and Masslinn.
- 8.5.1.7. Preferably, take photographs of the item. Add survey points to the photographs.
- 8.5.1.8. Alternatively, prepare a map of the item being surveyed. Maps should include all items surveyed for release. Maps should be legible and to scale. If this is not achievable, then a picture needs to be used instead. The item being surveyed for release should be stationed in a low background area in order to conduct the survey.
- 8.5.2. Survey
- 8.5.2.1. Scan 100% of the item with the contamination survey instrument. Complete questions regarding direct frisk. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A. If positive results are found in the direct frisk, perform 30 second static counts at the location and record results on the RPR-11c form. Note all internal surfaces and areas in the comments where direct scans or swipes are not possible.
- 8.5.2.2. If potentially activated, survey the entire surface of the item with a Ludlum Model 19 μ R meter. Survey 1 to 2 cm from the surface of the item. Use the same survey speed specified for frisking in Appendix A. Answer questions regarding activation and μ R survey on the RPR-11c form. If dose rates become too high for the Model 19, it is acceptable to then move to a Model 9 or equivalent to quantify the dose rates.
- 8.5.2.3. Take enough LAWs to cover all surfaces of the object and record results on the RPR-11c form. Follow the following list for LAWs:
 - A LAW is performed by using the Masslinn cloth and wiping the surface areas with a gloved hand.
 - LAWs are direct scanned with a survey meter for removable contamination.



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Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A.

• It is acceptable to reuse the same Masslinn if the levels are found to be indistinguishable from background.

- 8.5.2.4. If contamination is found from the LAW, decontaminate the item by using cleaning products. Dry the area or wait until dry and perform a second LAW on the item. Repeat until indistinguishable from background or less than action levels specified in Table 7, Section 11 of the RSM. Record results on the RPR-11c form.
- 8.5.2.5. Prepare and collect enough swipes to cover all openings as well as accurately represent the item being surveyed. The following should be noted while taking swipes:
 - Swipes should be collected in a 100 cm² area for release items.
 - Briefly frisk each swipe to verify that it is not highly contaminated. If highly contaminated, note count rate on the RPR-11c form but DO NOT analyze on laboratory equipment.
 - Swipes are either counted on a proportional counter or liquid scintillation counter, depending on isotopes that may be present. When results are completed, attach them to the survey map.
 - When using the proportional counter, first verify that the daily check has been completed on the control chart. Record counting information in the proportional counter logbook.
 - The liquid scintillation counter uses a standard rack that is counted when a sample is started. Record counting details such as the number of vials, date counted, and carrier number(s) in the LSC logbook. A background vial should be used for each carrier.
- 8.5.2.6. When the survey is complete, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department for review.

8.6. Transportation Surveys

Transportation surveys are performed in conjunction with RS-08, Transfer and Transport of Radioactive Material and are performed by the Radiation Safety Department technicians and staff.

- 8.6.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.6.1.1. Obtain an RPR-11d form.
- 8.6.1.2. Gather required materials (Gamma dose rate meter, frisker, swipes, LAW, and neutron dose rate meter if neutron-emitting sources are present). A μ R/hr dose rate



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meter should be used initially for all shipments, graduating to a mR/hr dose rate meter if the package dose rate requires a larger scale..

- 8.6.1.3. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.6.1.4. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement for each instrument.
- 8.6.1.5. Perform surveys in a low background area.
- 8.6.1.6. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11d form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.6.1.7. Enter the shipment number, UN number, and label category.
- 8.6.2. Survey
- 8.6.2.1. Perform a dose rate survey on the shipment container. Find the highest on-contact reading and record it on the RPR-11d form. Measure 1-meter from the highest point and take a second reading. Record the 1-meter reading on the RPR-11d form. Measure neutron dose rates in the same manner when neutron-emitting material is present.
- 8.6.2.2. Record dose rate results on the RPR-11d map. If gamma and neutron dose rate measurements are performed, label them respectfully with γ and n on the map.. Avoid loitering near RAM storage areas. Record results in a low background area to maintain exposure ALARA
- 8.6.2.3. Collect 300 cm² swipes of the container and record the location on the RPR-11d form. Briefly frisk each swipe to verify that it is not highly contaminated. If highly contaminated, note the count rate on the RPR-11d form but DO NOT analyze on the laboratory equipment. Dispose of the swipe in the radioactive waste bin and perform a decontamination of the container and re-swipe it.
- 8.6.2.4. When using the proportional counter, liquid scintillation counter, or alpha/beta scalar, first verify that all control measurements have been performed in accordance with the user procedure. Attach a printout of the swipe results to the form.
- 8.6.2.5. Take a LAW over the entire surface of the container and scan the LAW with a GM frisker for removable contamination. Record the result on the RPR-11d form.
- 8.6.2.6. When the survey is complete, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department for review.



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8.7. Trash Survey

Trash Surveys are typically performed on trash bags collected from restricted or controlled areas near radioactive material use areas. Trash Surveys ensure no radioactive sources or material have been unintentionally placed in the non-rad trash. Trash Surveys are recorded on the RPR-11e form. Trash surveys may be performed by any Radiation Worker.

- 8.7.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.7.1.1. Gather the appropriate survey instrument(s) for the release survey. Appropriate instruments may include a rate meter with GM probe or alpha/beta probe, and Model-19 NaI based dose rate meter (or equivalent).
- 8.7.1.2. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.7.1.3. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement unit of each instrument on the RPR-11e form.
- 8.7.1.4. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11e form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.7.1.5. The trash being surveyed should be stationed in a low background area in order to conduct the survey.
- 8.7.1.6. Don the appropriate PPE for the survey.
- 8.7.2. Survey
- 8.7.2.1. Scan 100% of the trash with the contamination survey instrument. Complete questions regarding direct frisk. Scan speeds can be found in Appendix A. If positive results are found in the direct frisk, perform 30 second static counts at the location and record results on the RPR-11e form.
- 8.7.2.2. Survey the entire surface of the trash with a Ludlum Model 19 μ R meter (or equivalent). Survey 1 to 2 cm from the surface of the item. Use the same survey speed specified for frisking in Appendix A. Answer questions regarding activation and μ R survey on the RPR-11e form.
- 8.7.2.3. Any measurements outside of the established background ranges need to be further evaluated by the Radiation Safety Department prior to putting it into the ordinary trash.
- 8.7.3. When the survey is complete, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department for review.



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8.8. Waste Survey

Waste Surveys are performed on radioactive waste containers prior to shipment for disposal. Waste Surveys ensure that all containers destined for waste pick-up meet shipping requirements. Waste Surveys are recorded on the RPR-11f form. Waste Surveys are to be performed by Radiation Safety Technicians from the Radiation Safety Department. Please contact the Radiation Safety Department if any Radioactive waste container needs to be surveyed.

- 8.8.1. Preliminary Steps
- 8.8.1.1. Obtain an RPR-11f survey form.
- 8.8.1.2. Record the name, type, weight, and the fullness fraction of the container being surveyed on the RPR-11f form. Answer questions regarding the Waste Addition Logs on the RPR-11f form.
- 8.8.1.3. Identify the radionuclides that may be present in the survey. The radionuclides present should be posted on the drum with activities or logged in the Waste Addition Log. Be aware of any neutron sources that are present in the container. If multiple alpha and beta/gamma emitters are present, then write various on the RPR-11a form.
- 8.8.1.4. Gather required materials (Gamma dose rate meter, frisker, swipes, LAW, and neutron dose rate meter if neutron-emitting sources are present) A µR/hr dose rate meter should be used initially for all shipments, graduating to a mR/hr dose rate meter if the package dose rate requires a larger scale..
- 8.8.1.5. Verify the instruments to be used have been daily checked. See the Instrument Performance Log on google sheets. If the instrument(s) have not been checked, complete a daily check by following RS-24, Instrument Response Checks procedure.
- 8.8.1.6. Record the make, model, serial number, calibration due date, and unit of measurement of each instrument.
- 8.8.1.7. Perform surveys in a low background area.
- 8.8.1.8. Take a background measurement with each handheld instrument and record the background range on the RPR-11d form. Background measurements should be representative of the area where the survey is being performed.
- 8.8.2. Survey
- 8.8.2.1. Perform a dose rate survey on the waste container. Find the highest on-contact reading and record on the front of the RPR-11f form. Measure 1 meter from the highest point and take a second reading. Record the 1-meter reading on the front of



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the RPR-11f form. Measure neutron dose rates in the same manner when neutronemitting material is present.

- 8.8.2.2. Record dose rate results on the RPR-11f map. If gamma and neutron dose rate measurements are performed, label them respectively with γ and n on the map. Avoid loitering near RAM storage areas. Record results in a low background area to maintain exposure ALARA
- 8.8.2.3. Collect 300 cm² swipes of the container and record the location on the RPR-11d form. Briefly frisk each swipe to verify that it is not highly contaminated. If highly contaminated, note count rate on the RPR-11f form but DO NOT analyze on laboratory equipment.
- 8.8.2.4. When using the proportional counter, liquid scintillation counter, or alpha beta scalar, first verify that all control measurements have been performed in accordance with the user procedure. Attach a printout of the swipe results to the form.
- 8.8.2.5. Take a LAW over the surface of the entire container and scan with a GM frisker for removable contamination. Record the result on the RPR-11f form.
- 8.8.2.6. When the survey is complete, review that all information is complete and correct, sign it, and submit it to the Radiation Safety Department for review.

8.9. Ten Percent Survey of SCA Plates

The Sub-Critical Assembly (SCA) fuel plates are leak tested annually and after each experimental use. Ten percent of the SCA plates used in an experiment are selected and leak tested as specified below. During the September inventory, ten percent (15 plates) are surveyed as specified below. The ten percent survey is performed with the Reactor Supervisor or designated back-up and in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Subcritical Assembly Procedure.

- 8.9.1. Gather the required materials: Gloves, pen, SCA Leak Test Survey Form, GM frisker, swipes, (2) 20 mL liquid scintillation vials, and pipette with disposable tips.
- 8.9.2. Randomly select the 10% of the fuel plates used in the experiment or 15 plates if the performing the September inventory from the fuel locker and write the fuel plate number and corresponding swipe number on the SCA Leak Test Survey Form
- 8.9.3. Swipe the surface of each fuel plate, focusing on the edges, with the corresponding swipe number and collect the swipes in a bag.
- 8.9.4. Return the SCA plates to the fuel locker, ensure it is locked, and make an entry into the SCA laboratory notebook indicating the Ten Percent Survey was performed with a date and time.



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8.9.5. Use the pipette to collect a 5 mL water sample from the SCA tank and dispense it into one of the vials.

- 8.9.6. Use the pipette to collect a 5 mL water sample from the Reactor tank and dispense it into the remaining vial.
- 8.9.7. Transfer the swipes and water samples to the Radiation Safety Department counting laboratories.
- 8.9.8. Count the swipes on the proportional counter.
- 8.9.9. Add 15 mL of scintillation cocktail to each of the water sample vials, shake them well to make sure solute and solvent are dissolved completely, and count them on the liquid scintillation counter.
- 8.9.10. Compile the SCA Leak Test Form, swipe results, water sample results and attach to Ten Percent Survey Report.
- 8.9.11. Update the applicable areas of the Ten Percent Survey Report and submit it to the RSO/ARSO for review.

9. LIST OF FORMS

RPR-11a – Laboratory Confirmatory Survey Form

RPR-11b – User Formal Map Survey Form

RPR-11c – Release Survey Form

RRP-11d – Transportation Survey Form

RRP-11e – Trash Survey Form

RRP-11f – Waste Survey FormSCA Leak Test Survey Form

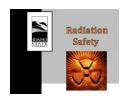
SCA Ten Percent Survey Report

10. REFERENCES

None.

11. CHANGE HISTORY

Revision 1 – Included formatting updates in accordance with RS-27, the addition of the Ten Percent Survey of SCA Plates section, and general clarification throughout the document.



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Revision 2 – Added Sections 8.7 – Trash Surveys & 8.8 – Waste Survey, and minor additions & grammatical corrections to previous steps for consistency throughout sections.

12. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A – Frisking Directions

APPENDIX B – Example Surveys and Results



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APPENDIX A – Frisking Directions

• For survey meters it is important to strive to maintain a consistency of survey rate and distance.

- When surveying something, ½ to ½" distance from the surface should be maintained so that the probe is not too far away from the surface to measure contamination but not too close to touch a potentially contaminated area and become contaminated.
 - Avoid using the probe to survey the bottom of something. When surveying feet or shoe covers, lift your leg up so that the probe is surveying vertically to prevent contaminating the probe.
- In general, the best way to determine how to survey something is by covering the width of the detector per second.
 - o This is only about 1-2" per second for the 44-9 GM probe.
- The fast response should be used when looking for contamination, such as in a direct scan.
- The slow response should be when you want to quantify contamination.
- When scanning an area, use an "S" pattern making sure to stop when you audibly or visually see counts recording above background.



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APPENDIX B – Example Surveys and Results

Building:	LEL		Commen	s:				
Room: _F	Rm 20 - Reacto	r _∗ Bay_			*	, .		nya ayang
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Date: <u>/</u>	2-7-202	3		1 /	1	5	1/	M M M X X
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	Various		Reviewed	by: Mirand	a Knin	er !	Signature: Wirano	okine
1. 1.40	-,							of a Special
Swipe	Location		Swipe	Location		Direct	Location	Results (cpm)
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2	Glock.	,	21	bladon Sea	2 / "	1.	Floor	BK6
3	1	Handle	22	1111111	1	3	Cobin + Unalle	266
Ú	Class	1 WALLE		12:4000 M	4/	4	56-6	BRUL
6	Clock			,		5	Tan S. Lole.	12/10
G	Toursufa	10.				6	the dir it	RIPL
7	Class					7	5646161	BKK
8	Class					8	1112 11	BKE
9	Hood Ks.	1				9	Glood	BICC
10	blob To	26				10	Console.	BKE
11	Shald	76				11	Ke, board	BK6
12	Pollock	9				12	Waday Seal	BKG
13	Bucket	1.0		- 100		13	6/1/1/500/	BKB
14	Floor	- '					0 12 10 000 7 0 17	
15	Reactors	kirt						
16	Floer							
17	Floor							
18	Console						7	
19	Fleel		1					
Instrume	nts were Sourc	e Checked,	□ prior to	survey				
Instrum	ent	Instrumer	nt .	Instrument		7		38.9
	.			•		Act	ion Levels:	
	Ludlum	Make	Ludlum			α: 2	0 dpm/100cm ²	
	9-4		3	_ Model		5	23.0	
Serial 2	91228	Serial _ C	8242	_ Serial _ 3L	19995	β: 1	.000 dpm/100cm ²	
	Apr2024		Devid		L2023			
BKG Range_	<o, <="" td=""><td>BKG Range_5</td><td>0-150</td><td>BKG < C</td><td>P₁/</td><td></td><td>1 2 2</td><td>** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *</td></o,>	BKG Range_5	0-150	BKG < C	P ₁ /		1 2 2	** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Unit	//R/hr	Unit	cpm	Unitmrem/	hr			
				Oline		_ ·	*	
	* * *							

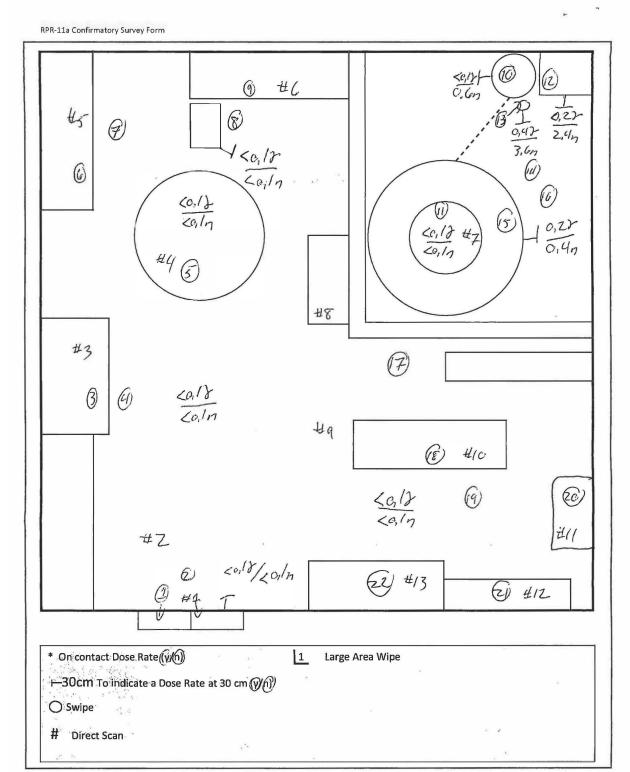
¹ If swipes are > action level after 2nd analysis notify RSO or designee and decontaminate area.



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¹ If swipes are > action level after 2nd analysis notify RSO or designee and decontaminate area.



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Sample Report

Batch ID:

Smear - 202312071328

Count Date:

12/7/2023 1:28:57PM

Group:

В

Count Minutes:

4.00

Device:

S5XLB 10106542

Count Mode:

Simultaneous

Batch Key:

1380

11956

Operating Volts:

Selected Geometry 1/8" Stainless Steel

Background (cpm)

Efficiency (%)

Spillover (%)

Alpha Rate: Beta Rate:

0.15 ± 0.09 0.85 ± 0.21

35.85 ± 0.29 Alpha: 40.43 ± 0.35 Beta:

Alpha to Beta: Beta to Alpha: 20.31 0.04

Sample ID	Sample Type	Alpha (dpm)	Unc	Alpha MDA (dpm)	Beta (dpm)	Unc	Beta MDA (dpm)
0231207132857-B11	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.66	-0.92	1.02	5.49
0231207133508-B12	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.66	0.32	1.34	5.49
0231207133918-B13	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.17	1.19	5.44
231207134328-B14	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	1.06	1.47	5.44
231207134748-B15	Unknown	0.98	1.02	3.66	0.20	1.35	5.62
231207135159-B16	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207135609-B17	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.66	-1.53	0.81	5.49
231207140019-B18	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	0.45	1.34	5.44
231207140429-B19	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.67	1.68	1.60	5.44
231207140839-B20	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207141300-B21	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	1.06	1.47	5.44
231207141710-B22	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.17	1.19	5.44
231207142120-B23	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.66	-0.30	1.19	5.49
231207142530-B24	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	1.06	1.47	5.44
231207142940-B25	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207143401-B26	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207143811-B27	Unknown	0.98	1.02	3.66	-1.66	0.82	5.62
231207144221-B28	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.17	1.19	5.44
231207144631-B29	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.17	1.19	5.44
231207145042-B30	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207145452-B31	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44
231207145912-B32	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	1.06	1.47	5.44

Reviewed by: Miranda Kniner 12/12/23

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Print Date 12/7/2023 Print Time 3:03:28PM

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4.4	PS 102	2	Comme TEM	ents: Grid	Stair	ring			
rogram	r:					2 7 2 8 5 5	y 42	3	
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Swipe	Location		Swipe	Location		Direct	Location		Results
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2	Fume Ho	ood -Sash				2		od-Sash	
3	Fine Hoo	od - Apron				3	Fune Ho	od-Apron	BKG
4	Uranly 1	Acetale Bo	ig.						
								χ.	
		×							
Area	LAW #1	Decon#1	LAW #2	Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon #3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
Area	LAW#1 BKG	Decon#1		Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon #3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
Area		Decon#1	LAW #2	Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon #3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
Area		Decon#1		Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon #3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
Area				Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon#3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
Area				Decon #2	LAW #3	Decon #3	LAW #4	Decon #4	LAW #5
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Instrument MakeLud Model Serial 764 Cal due 30	BKG 1	Instrum MakeL Model Serial2 Cal due BKG Rai	10-4 13-4 13-4 13-4 13-4 13-4 13-4 13-4	Model Model Seria Cal d	ument el	Decon #3	Radiation (Y/N) (Y/N) (Y/N) (Y/N) (Y/N) (Y/N)	n Levels > 5 mrer if Y, Rad (N) n Levels > 100 m	m/hr @ 30 cm lation Area Posted rem/hr @ 30 cm
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¹ If swipes are > action level after 2nd analysis notify RSO or designee and decontaminate area.



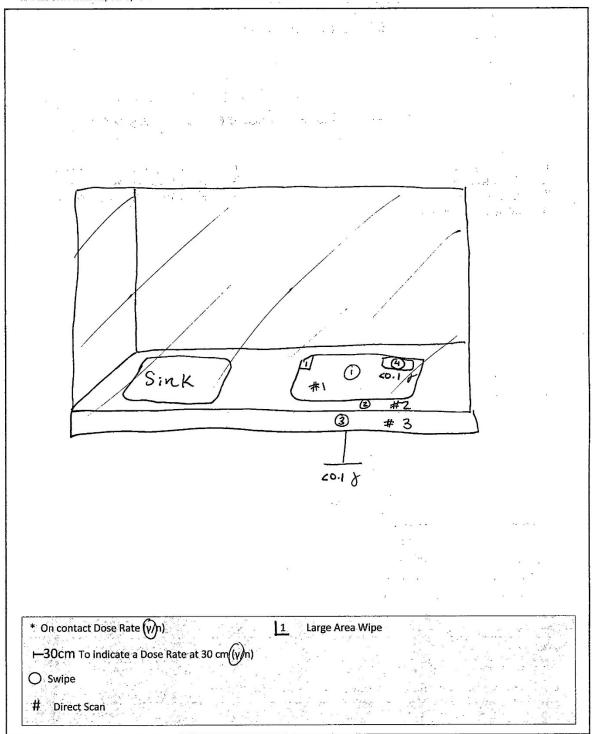
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RPR-11b User Formal Map Survey Form



¹ If swipes are > action level after 2nd analysis notify Authorized User or designee and decontaminate area.



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		Measure	Measured Counts	Samp	Sample CPM	^	<lc< th=""><th>D</th><th>DPM</th><th>^></th><th>< MDA</th></lc<>	D	DPM	^>	< MDA
Target Number	Swipe Number	α	β	α	β	α	β	α	β	α	β
Work Area	1	4	31	2.6	0.3	yes	yes	6.95	1.65	no	yes
Fume Hood - Sash	2	2	36	0.6	5.3	yes	yes	1.60	29.08	yes	yes
Fume Hood - Apron	З	1	35	-0.4	4.3	yes	yes	-1.07	23.60	yes	yes
Uranyl Acetate Bag (outside)	4	2	26	0.6	-4.7	yes	yes	1.60	-25.79	yes	yes

Ludlum 3030	SN: 210766		Background			α	β	Consta	ants
Date	11/2/2023	α	β	units	Detection Efficiency	0.37	0.18	ار د	2.33
BKG Count time	10	14	307	cts	Lc [cpm]	8.72	40.82	MDA 1	4.66
Count time	1	1.4	30.7	cpm	MDA [dpm]	5.39	46.29	MDA 2	2.71



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	:_IAC Trines/ ::		Comments:	Lint Atero	rinev cave	holding	area containing ite	ms vscd
Date: Radionu present_			Performed by Reviewed by:	-			Signature: Miraudo A	Lines
Swipe	Location	Law	Location		Results (cpm)	Direct	Location	Results (cpm)
	Rucket (Exter	(.01)	Bucket (Exterior	BK6	1	Bucket Exter	2 BKG
2	Bucket (Inte	1.01 2			BK6	2	Bucket Ontake	111 1-
3-4	Sand Bess	3-4	1 Sand Bag		BK6	3-4	Sand Bags	BKG
5-7	Padding	5-7	Padding.	.,	BK6	5.4	Padding	BK6
Frisk perf Frisk resu	Surfaces (V/N formed over all so ults within BKG ra ly Activated (V/N		N				*	
Frisk perf Frisk resu Potential uR Surve uR Surve Photogra	formed over all soults within BKG ra	ange VN es(V)N/NA ge (V)/NA		rey				
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risk perficisk resurces of the control of the contr	formed over all states within BKG rates and surface y within BKG range phs attached (%) In the surface of the s	es(V)N/NA ge (V)N/NA N Checked (I Instrumer Make (L) Model (Serial (T) Cal due (L)	prior to survent od lun 3 2017 May Zozy se 50-750	Instrum Make_ Model_ Serial_ Cal due	N/A	α: α: α:	20 dpm/100cm² Rer 1000 dpm/100cm² Rer 20 dpm/100cm² Ave	novable rage total



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Procedure #:

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Radiological Surveys

Sample Report

Batch ID:

Smear - 202309011324

Count Date:

9/1/2023 1:24:36PM

Group:

Count Minutes:

4.00

Device:

S5XLB 10106542

Count Mode:

Simultaneous

11609

Background (cpm)

Operating Volts:

1380

Batch Key:

Selected Geometry 1/8" Stainless Steel

Efficiency (%)

Spillover (%)

Alpha Rate: Beta Rate:

 0.15 ± 0.09 0.85 ± 0.21 Alpha: Beta:

35.85 ± 0.29 40.43 ± 0.35 Alpha to Beta: Beta to Alpha: 20.31 0.04

Sample ID	Sample Type	Alpha (dpm)	<u>Unc</u>	Alpha MDA (dpm)	<u>Beta</u> (dpm)	<u>Unc</u>	Beta MDA (dpm)	
20230901132436-D67	Unknown	5.85	2.11	3.67	-7 .97	2.70	6.43	
20230901133047-D68	Unknown	4.46	1.86	3.67	- 6.37	2.47	6.22	
20230901133457-D69	Unknown	0.97	1.02	3.67	- 5.76	2.29	5.62	
20230901133907-D70	Unknown	-0.42	0.24	3.66	-0.79	1.01	5.44	
20230901134327-D71	Unknown	2.37	1.42	3.67	5.51	2.30	5.87	
20230901134737-D72	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.67	3.41	1.93	5.49	
20230901135148-D73	Unknown	0.28	0.74	3.67	2.18	1.72	5.49	

Miranda

9/1123

Page 1 of 1

Print Date 9/1/2023 Print Time 1:56:04PM



Radiological Surveys 04/25/2024 Procedure Title:

Approval Date: Effective Date: 05/31/2024

Room:	IAC Count la IDP-0					220111000
Date:	01-01-23	Performed b	oy: Kisho: y: Mason	o Paude	Signature: Jesus Signature:	nos facive
Swipe	Location		LAW	Location		Results (cpm)
1	vial		, L	Box		CBKG
2	Box					
		ate/unit γ 183 n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n n	MIA			
Instrument Shipment UN: 2	ts were Source Che number: 22	ecked 🗓 prior to survey	MIA			
Instrument UN: 26 Label Cate Instrument Make 14 Model 25 Serial 25 Cal due 26 BKG 12	ts were Source Che number: 22 215 egory: Wwith the MDP 5003820 00+22	ecked 🛭 prior to survey	Instrument Make Model Serial Cal due BKG Unit		<u>Action Levels:</u> α: 720 dpm/300cn β/γ: 7200 dpm/30	
Instrument UN: 26 Label Cate Instrument Make UM Model 0 Serial 25 Cal due 6 BKG 12 Unit 10 RPR 14 has	ts were Source Che number: 22 215 egory: Wwith the MD P 5003820 0CH 22 0	Instrument Make Ludlum Model 3 Serial 12886 Cal due Dec-22 BKG 50-150 Unit CPM	Instrument Make Model Serial Cal due BKG		α: 720 dpm/300cn	00cm ²
Instrument UN: 26 Label Cate Instrument Make UM Model 0 Serial 25 Cal due C BKG 12 Unit 10 RPR 14 has	ts were Source Che number: 22 215 egory: Wwith the MD P 5003820 0CH 22 0	Instrument Make Ludlum Model 3 Serial 12886 Cal due Dec-22 BKG 50-150 Unit Lpm	Instrument Make Model Serial Cal due BKG	RPR-55 Che	α: 720 dpm/300cn β/γ: 7200 dpm/30	00cm ²



Procedure #:

Procedure Title:

Radiological Surveys 04/25/2024 05/31/2024

RS-03 Rev.2

Approval Date: Effective Date:

KPK-11d Transportation Survey Form (2) L * 4 183 WRIHT 25.9 uplhr * On contact Dose Rate (y/n) 1 Large Area Wipe **—1m** to indicate a Dose Rate at 1 m (**y**n) Swipe



Procedure #: Procedure Title: Approval Date: Effective Date:

RS-03 Rev.2 Radiological Surveys 04/25/2024

05/31/2024

Ludlum 3030	SN: 210769		Backgroup						,		
Date	1/11/2022	Ω	R		7	3	α	β		Cons	Constants
	8	0.7	21.1	Cte Since	ביייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייייי	Detection Entitlement	0.36	0.13		lс	2.33
Count time		0.7	7	1		re [chin]	1.50	TO:/0		MDA 1	
	ŀ	0.7	1.17	cpm	MDA	MDA [dpm]	18.17	191.57		MDA 2	11
Target Number	2		: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Janip	Dallible CEIVI	^	< Lc	DF	DPM	< MDA	DA
raiget Number	Swipe Number	α	β	α	Β	α	β	Ω	В	- 1	- 1
22-UZ VIAI	1	1	38	0.3	16.9	VPS	50	000	124 25	5	-
22-02 box	2	0	28	-0.7	0	100	ē	0.02	134.25	yes	yes
		c	0.7	-0.7	6.9	yes	yes	-1.92	54.81	yes	yes
										-	



Procedure Title: Radiological Surveys 04/25/2024

Approval Date: Effective Date: 05/31/2024

RPR-11e Trash Survey Form

Building: IAC Room: Count lab Program: 1 Date: 10/30/23	Trash		nbson Signature: Palur a	
Radionuclides present <i>N/A</i>			niner Signature: Mirando	
# l 火 l Side	#3			
# Direct Scan * On contact Dose Rate (Instruments were Source Che		F	Frisk performed over all surfaces Frisk results within BKG range uR Survey performed over all surfac uR Survey results within BKG range	ØN ØN es ØN/N ØN/N
Make Ludlum Model 3 Serial 73017 Cal due Mar 2004 BKG Range 50 -160	nstrument Make Ludlum Model 19 Serial 260 437 Cal due Ay 24 BKG Range 15 - 20 Unit µR/hr	Instrument Make Model Serial Cal due BKG Range Unit	Action Levels: α: ② dpm/100cm² Rer β: ωω dpm/100cm² Rer α: ② dpm/100cm² Ave	novable rage total



Approval Date: Effective Date:

RS-03 Rev.2

Radiological Surveys

04/25/2024 05/31/2024

RPR-11f Waste Survey Form Building: _ TAC Room: Program: Date: _ Performed by: Radionuclides Reviewed by: Kishor Pandel Signature: Jelly present Swipe Location LAW Location Results (cpm) 1 100% bkg Maximum Contact Dose Rate/unit y 2, 2 m/l/h n _____ y 200 p. R/L n_ Maximum 1 M Dose Rate/unit Instruments were Source Checked Aprior to survey WRH_16_ June_ 23 Container Name: ___ Fullness Fraction: Full Container Weight: 109.2 165 (Y) N / N/A Waste Addition Log Attached to Container Instrument Make Ludlum Make Indlum **Action Levels:** Make Model___19 Model a: 720 dpm/300cm2 Serial <u>28</u>5967 Serial 250437 Serial β/γ: 7200 dpm/300cm² Cal due Oct 24 Cal due BKG 50-100 BKG 6-10 BKG_ Unit CPM Unit_Mr/h Unit_ For Reviewer: Are survey results > Action Level Y/N) Are Results > MDA Y/N)



Approval Date: Effective Date:

RS-03 Rev.2

Radiological Surveys

04/25/2024 05/31/2024

RPR-11f Waste Survey Form 0 * On contact Dose Rate (y/n) Large Area Wipe ⊢1m to indicate a Dose Rate at 1 m (y/n) O Swipe



Procedure #: Procedure Title: Approval Date: Effective Date: RS-03 Rev.2 Radiological Surveys 04/25/2024 05/31/2024

	1/25/2024	α	β	units	Detect	Detection Efficiency	ion Efficiency 0.36
Background Count time	10	17	328	cts		Lc [cpm]	c [cpm] 4.80
Count time	2	17	رد « دد	3	*	* MDA [dam]	12 17 77 2/10 [mab] NON

	Measured	Counts	Sample	СРМ		è	PPI	≤	^	DA
Swipe Number	Ω	β	α	β	α	β	Ω	- 1	α	β
1.0	Ü	58	∴-0.2	3.8	yes		-0.56	43	yes	
2	4	59	0.3	-3.3		yes	0.84			yes
3	4	61	0.3	1	yes	yes	0.84	1	yes	yes
					·					100
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alculation applies to	an unpaire	d sample a	nalysis, and	d was obtai	ned from the	NUREG 14	00 - Equati	on 6.13.		
	Swipe Number 2 3 3 3 slculation applies to	Measured Swipe Number α 3 3 4 3 3 4 substituting the street of the stre	Swipe Number α β 3 58 2 4 59 3 4 61 3 61 Substituting the street of the	Measured Counts Sample Sample A B α α β α α β α α β α α	Measured Counts Sample CPM α β α β α β α β α β α β α β α β α β α β α β α α	Measured Counts Sample CPM < 1	Swipe Number α β α β α β 1 3 58 .02 -3.8 yes yes 2 4 59 0.3 -3.3 yes yes 3 4 61 0.3 -2.3 yes yes 3 2 3 2 3 yes yes 9 0.3 -2.3 yes yes yes 9 0.3 -2.3 yes yes <td> Measured Counts Sample CPM CL DP </td> <td> Measured Counts Sample CPM < Lo DPM pe Number α β α β α β α β 2 4 59 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 3 4 61 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 4 5 61 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 5 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 </td> <td>α α yes.</td>	Measured Counts Sample CPM CL DP	Measured Counts Sample CPM < Lo DPM pe Number α β α β α β α β 2 4 59 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 3 4 61 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 4 5 61 0.3 2.3 yes yes 0.84 -11.15 5 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	α α yes.